HABITAT FOR HUMANITY OF SUMMIT COUNTY, INC. (A NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

March 31, 2024

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc. Akron, Ohio

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc. ("Organization"), which comprise the Statement of Financial Position as of March 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related Statements of Changes in Net Assets, Activities, Functional Expenses and Cash Flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc. as of March 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements, Continued

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

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MEADEN & MOORE, LTD.

Akron, Ohio

August 27, 2024

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

			N	Iarch 31 2024		
		Vithout Donor With Donor Restrictions Restrictions			Total	
ASSETS:					<u>-</u>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	-	\$	185,765	\$	185,765
Investments and beneficial interest		4,340,171		-		4,340,171
Receivables:						
Mortgages receivable - net of discount		3,120,815		-		3,120,815
Other receivable - employee retention credit		-		-		-
Grant receivable		349,000		-		349,000
Inventory		129,222		-		129,222
Prepaid expenses and deposits		12,736		-		12,736
Construction in progress - net of discount		45,277		-		45,277
Property and equipment - net		1,935,058		-		1,935,058
Intangible assets		4,312		-		4,312
Land held for resale		595,977		-		595,977
Homes held for resale - net of discount		212,949		<u> </u>		212,949
Total Assets	\$	10,745,517	\$	185,765	\$	10,931,282
LIABILITIES:						
Accounts payable	\$	171,884	\$	-	\$	171,884
Accrued expenses		110,162		-		110,162
Long-term debt		1,154,938				1,154,938
Total Liabilities		1,436,984		-		1,436,984
NET ASSETS		9,308,533		185,765		9,494,298
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	<u>\$</u>	10,745,517	\$	185,765	<u>\$</u>	10,931,282

March 31 2023

			2023			
Without Donor Restrictions			With Donor Restrictions	Total		
	Contenons		Restrictions		Total	
\$	349,141	\$	122,572	\$	471,713	
	3,770,832		-		3,770,832	
	3,010,094		-		3,010,094	
	416,345		-		416,345	
	-		-		_	
	157,786		-		157,786	
	11,088		-		11,088	
	217,055		-		217,055	
	1,880,026		-		1,880,026	
	5,062		-		5,062	
	481,369				481,369	
	26,556		-		26,556	
\$	10,325,354	\$	122,572	\$	10,447,926	
\$	71,039	\$	-	\$	71,039	
	115,332		-		115,332	
	1,259,129		-		1,259,129	
	1,445,500		_		1,445,500	
	1, 10,000				1,,000	
	8,879,854		122,572		9,002,426	
	2,2,2,221		1-2,5 / 2		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
\$	10,325,354	\$	122,572	\$	10,447,926	

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

For the Years Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

		Without Donor Restrictions		estrictions	Total		
Net Assets - April 1, 2023	\$	8,841,939	\$	194,636	\$	9,036,575	
Change in net assets - 2023		37,915		(72,064)		(34,149)	
Net Assets - March 31, 2023		8,879,854		122,572		9,002,426	
Change in net assets - 2024		428,679		63,193		491,872	
Net Assets - March 31, 2024	<u>\$</u>	9,308,533	\$	185,765	\$	9,494,298	

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

Years Ended March 31

	2024					
	Without Donor Restrictions			With Donor Restrictions		Total
OPERATING SUPPORT AND REVENUE:						
Contributions and grants	\$	1,405,041	\$	1,174,187	\$	2,579,228
Donated goods and services		1,079,953		-		1,079,953
Special events - net		39,971		-		39,971
Mortgages and loans issued to homeowners		941,970		-		941,970
Imputed interest from discounted mortgages		360,184		-		360,184
ReStore income		1,213,730		-		1,213,730
Investment income		430,639		-		430,639
Employee Retention Credit		-		-		-
Other income		19,559		-		19,559
Gain (loss) on sale of asset		(30,223)		<u> </u>		(30,223)
Total Operating Support and Revenue		5,460,824		1,174,187		6,635,011
Net Assets Released from Restrictions:						
Satisfaction of program restrictions		1,110,994		(1,110,994)		
		6,571,818		63,193		6,635,011
EXPENSES:						
Program services		5,083,963		-		5,083,963
General and administrative		756,409		-		756,409
Fundraising and development		302,767				302,767
Total Expenses		6,143,139			_	6,143,139
Change in Net Assets	\$	428,679	\$	63,193	\$	491,872

			2023	
Without Donor Restrictions				Total
				 10111
\$	505,812	\$	912,226	\$ 1,418,038
	1,058,878		-	1,058,878
	67,736		-	67,736
	708,730		-	708,730
	269,521		-	269,521
	1,203,933		-	1,203,933
	18,582		-	18,582
	416,345		-	416,345
	15,983		-	15,983
	975		-	975
	4,266,495		912,226	5,178,721
	984,290		(984,290)	
	5,250,785		(72,064)	5,178,721
	4,311,649		-	4,311,649
	657,810		-	657,810
	243,411			 243,411
	5,212,870			 5,212,870
\$	37,915	\$	(72,064)	\$ (34,149)

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

Years Ended March 31

	2024					
			General	Fundraising		
		Program	and	and		
		Services	Administrative	Development		Total
				-		
Cost of ReStore sales	\$	1,073,836	\$ -	\$ -	\$	1,073,836
Cost of homes		1,585,250	-	-		1,585,250
Discount on mortgages issued,						
including anticipated discount						
on construction in progress		590,714	-	-		590,714
Cost of homes - International Tithe		48,149	-	-		48,149
Salaries and wages		1,167,668	348,155	214,568		1,730,391
Payroll taxes		112,783	33,628	20,725		167,136
Employee benefits		159,255	47,484	29,264		236,003
Professional and contract services		40,970	40,964	22,175		104,109
Rent		9,988	9,987	-		19,975
Utilities		50,208	50,208	-		100,416
Repairs and maintenance		43,788	43,787	-		87,575
Equipment expenses		11,945	11,944	-		23,889
Property taxes		1,781	1,781	-		3,562
Depreciation and amortization		37,087	37,087	-		74,174
Office supplies		30,626	30,625	-		61,251
Printing and publications		2,092	2,092	4,184		8,368
Postage		2,741	2,741	-		5,482
Insurance		30,424	30,424	-		60,848
Advertising and marketing		5,926	5,925	11,851		23,702
Transportation and travel		28,729	9,576	-		38,305
Conferences and meetings		1,657	1,657	-		3,314
Bank service charges		14,149	14,148	-		28,297
Interest expense		22,532	22,531	-		45,063
Miscellaneous operating expenses		11,665	11,665			23,330
Total Functional Expenses	\$	5,083,963	\$ 756,409	\$ 302,767	\$	6,143,139

2023

		General	Fundraising	
		and	and	
Prog	gram Services	Administrative	Development	Total
Φ	1.042.002	Φ.	ф	Ф. 1.042.002
\$	1,043,992	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,043,992
	1,226,892	-	-	1,226,892
	520.000			520,000
	530,099	-	-	530,099
	45,203	277.004	1.00.505	45,203
	922,597	275,084	169,535	1,367,216
	86,787	25,877	15,948	128,612
	113,665	33,891	20,887	168,443
	37,960	37,956	20,546	96,462
	19,555	19,554	-	39,109
	47,480	47,480	-	94,960
	25,543	25,542	-	51,085
	14,806	14,806	-	29,612
	14,880	14,880	-	29,760
	33,691	33,691	-	67,382
	37,595	37,595	-	75,190
	2,326	2,326	4,653	9,305
	1,504	1,503	-	3,007
	22,848	22,848	-	45,696
	5,921	5,921	11,842	23,684
	29,171	9,724	-	38,895
	1,429	1,429	-	2,858
	12,354	12,353	-	24,707
	26,969	26,968	-	53,937
	8,382	8,382		16,764
\$	4,311,649	\$ 657,810	\$ 243,411	\$ 5,212,870

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

		Years Ende 2024	d March 31 2023		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		_			
Cash received from contributors	\$	3,626,135	\$	2,537,440	
Cash received from sale of merchandise	Ψ	1,213,730	Ψ	1,203,933	
Interest received		58		211	
Cash paid to suppliers and employees		(5,256,500)		(4,544,493)	
Interest paid		(43,813)		(52,687)	
Cash Used in Operating Activities		(460,390)		(855,596)	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:					
Proceeds on sale of assets		4,463		1,170	
Capital expenditures		(127,956)		(114,486)	
Net purchases of investment		(138,758)		(3,050,206)	
Loan fees		(500)		-	
Mortgage and loan payments received		541,384		419,351	
Cash Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities		278,633		(2,744,171)	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:					
Repayment of long-term debt		(104,191)		(95,318)	
Decrease in Cash, Restricted Cash, and Cash Equivalents		(285,948)		(3,695,085)	
Cash, Restricted Cash, and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of the Year		471,713		4,166,798	
Cash, Restricted Cash, and Cash Equivalents - End of the Year	\$	185,765	\$	471,713	

		Years Ended March 31			
		2024		2023	
RECONCILIATION OF CHANGE IN NET ASSETS TO NET					
CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES:					
Change in Net Assets	\$	491,872	\$	(34,149)	
Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to Net Cash					
Used in Operating Activities:					
Depreciation		72,924		66,132	
Amortization of loan fees		1,250		1,250	
Mortgage loan discount amortization		(360,184)		(269,521)	
Loss on sale of land		30,223		-	
Unrealized gain on investments		(258,643)		-	
Gain on sale of property and equipment		-		(975)	
Donated land		(159,921)		(57,770)	
Mortgages and loans issued to homeowners		(941,970)		(708,730)	
Discount on mortgages and leases issued		769,502		460,958	
Discount on construction in progress		(178,788)		69,141	
Interest reinvested		(171,938)		(18,371)	
Increase (Decrease) in Cash from Changes in:					
Other receivable - employee retention credit		416,345		(416,345)	
Grant receivable		(349,000)		34,575	
Inventory		28,564		2,411	
Prepaid expenses and deposits		(1,648)		(11,088)	
Home and land rehabilitation and construction in progress		361,193		26,579	
Homes held for resale		(305,846)		(17,026)	
Accounts payable		100,845		(4,642)	
Accrued expenses		(5,170)	-	21,975	
Total Adjustments		(952,262)		(821,447)	
Cash Used in Operating Activities	<u>\$</u>	(460,390)	\$	(855,596)	
Supplemental Schedule of Noncash Investing and Financing Activities	es:				
Mortgage receivable forgiven on home reacquired	\$	74,549	\$	84,150	

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

1 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of the Organization:

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc. ("HFHSC" or "Organization"), a non-profit organization, is an affiliate of Habitat for Humanity International, Inc. ("International"), an ecumenical Christian non-profit organization whose purpose is to create decent, affordable housing for those in need, and make decent shelter a matter of conscience with people everywhere. Although International assists with information resources, training, publications, prayer support and in other ways, HFHSC is primarily and directly responsible for its own operations.

HFHSC, through its many volunteers, constructs affordable housing and transfers the homes to qualified families by providing non-interest bearing mortgage loans. HFHSC is primarily responsible for the legal, organizational, fundraising, family selection and nurture, financial and construction aspects of the work.

The Organization provides all homeowners in their program with financial and homeowner education classes on a variety of subjects in order to help ensure responsible and successful homeownership through the program, thereby minimizing the number of foreclosures produced.

HFHSC operates several other programs including a home repair program ("Aging in Place home repairs") included in modifications to help aging homeowners remain in their homes longer.

HFHSC also builds to unify a voice to renew the community through their Neighborhood Network Mission. They engage in neighborhood organizations, block clubs, faith communities, social service agencies and business to build relationships and the community. They repair homes for qualifying households, install lights and complete vacant lot clean up and general landscaping assistance.

The Organization also operates a retail store under the name Habitat ReStore ("ReStore"). The store is open to the public and accepts donations of new and gently used building materials, furniture, and appliances that are sold to the public or used in the construction of Habitat homes. All revenue from the sale of items are used toward the expansion of the home building and repairing programs.

Use of Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Classification of Net Assets:

In accordance with U.S. GAAP, contributions are classified as without donor restrictions or with donor restrictions based on donor specifications.

Assets, liabilities, revenue and gains are presented under these classifications. Designations by the Board, while separately stated, are considered without donor restriction.

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

1 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Classification of Net Assets, Continued:

Grants and contributions received with donor-imposed restrictions are recorded as without donor restriction if the restrictions are expected to be met within the same period. This policy is also followed for investment income received with donor-imposed restrictions.

No endowment funds, as defined by FASB ASC 958, are held by the Organization.

Cash and Cash Equivalents:

For the purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, HFHSC considers all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with a maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Temporarily uninvested cash in investment accounts is considered an investment rather than a cash equivalent. At times during the year, HFHSC maintained funds on deposit at its banks in excess of FDIC insurance limits.

Investments:

Investments are recorded at fair market value based on published market prices. Donated investments are recorded as contributions at their market value on the date of receipt and are classified according to donor restrictions. The difference between the cost and fair market value is recorded as an unrealized gain or loss in the Statement of Activities. Specific identification is used to identify securities sold.

Beneficial Interest:

The Organization is the beneficiary of the investments held at the Akron Community Foundation ("ACF"). The Foundation manages the investments through a pooled investment fund. The valuation of the portion of investments held by ACF is valued based on a percentage of the investments held by the HFHSC.

Fair Value Measurements:

As defined in FASB ASC 820, "Fair Value Measurements", fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to transfer a liability, in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. In determining fair value, the Organization utilizes certain assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, including assumptions about risk and/or the risks inherent in the inputs to the valuation technique. These inputs can be readily observable, market corroborated or generally unobservable firm inputs. The Organization utilizes valuation techniques that maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Based on the examination of the inputs used in the valuation techniques, the Organization is required to provide the following information according to the fair value hierarchy. The fair value hierarchy ranks the quality and reliability of the information used to determine fair values.

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

1 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Fair Value Measurements, Continued:

Financial assets and liabilities carried at fair value will be classified and disclosed in one of the following three categories:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted market prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Organization has the ability to access.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- * Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- * Quoted prices for identical assets or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- * Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
- * Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Mortgage Receivable and Discount:

As homes are transferred to qualified families, HFHSC allows qualified families to purchase homes subject to mortgages which bear no interest. These mortgages are for terms of 15 to 30 years. The discount of the mortgages is required to reflect economic benefit of the zero-interest-mortgage to the qualified families. The discount recorded has been estimated based on the prevailing interest, as determined by International, in the period of origination and payment terms defined in the mortgage. A portion of the discount is amortized on a straight-line basis as interest income each year the mortgage is outstanding.

Mortgages are issued based upon the appraised value of the home and the buyer's qualifications. These may include a "silent second" mortgage which represents the difference between total construction costs and the sales price of the property. The "silent second" mortgage is also non-interest bearing and payments are deferred until foreclosure, sale, transfer of title or full payment or refinance of the house or the first mortgage.

	 2024					2023	
	 Total		Current Portion	I	Long-Term Portion		Total
Mortgage receivable - gross Discount	\$ 7,198,263 (4,077,448)	\$	382,405 (195,027)	\$	6,815,858 (3,882,421)	\$	6,880,594 (3,870,500)
Mortgage receivable - net	\$ 3,120,815	\$	187,378	\$	2,933,437	\$	3,010,094

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

1 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Mortgage Receivable and Discount, Continued:

During the year ended March 31, 2024, 6 homes were transferred to qualified families recognizing \$940,000 of revenue from mortgage transfers. During the year ended March 31, 2023, 5 homes were transferred to qualified families recognizing \$707,000 of revenue from mortgage transfers.

No allowance for credit loss is recorded because HFHSC feels all costs would be recovered through the resale of the house in the event of foreclosure. There was 1 mortgage in foreclosure in 2024 and 2023.

Grants Receivable:

Grants receivable consist of unconditional promises by other organizations, which are recorded at net realizable value. Management anticipates amounts will be collectible within one year.

Grants receivable are net of allowance for credit loss, which were \$349,000 (2024) and \$0 (2023).

Land Held for Resale:

Property and land donated to HFHSC for the purpose of resale is recorded at the locality's assessed value for property tax purposes, which approximates fair market value. The Organization buys land that they may or may not build on and occasionally sells the land outright. Therefore, it is considered an investment.

In 2024 and 2023, there were 41 and 30 lots totaling \$595,977 and \$481,369, respectively.

Land held for resale are measured at fair value, which are classified as Level 2.

Homes Held for Resale:

Homes held for resale are carried on the books as assets at the mortgage value or cost, less the unamortized discount. At March 31, 2024, there were 4 homes held for resale totaling \$434,591 with unamortized discount of \$221,642. At March 31, 2023, there were 2 homes held for resale totaling \$54,196 with unamortized discount of \$27,640.

Homes held for resale are measured at fair value, which are classified as Level 2.

Escrow Liability:

The Organization collects escrow amounts from qualified families for the payment of taxes and insurance. These amounts are held in escrow pending the payment of expenses relating to the funds received.

Funds held in escrow at year-end were \$98,797 (2024) and \$97,065 (2023). These amounts are included in accrued expenses.

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

1 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Inventories:

Inventories consist of purchased and donated raw materials used in the construction of partner family homes. The value of in-kind donations included in inventory are recorded at an estimated fair market value, as determined by management, at the time of receipt.

ReStore inventories consist of 100% contributed inventory. The International guidelines historically have recommended that no valuation be placed on goods received from the public for processing and sale, other than the related revenue at the time of sale to the public for their internal reporting. However, for generally accepted accounting principles, it is acknowledged that this inventory does have some value and more current guidance have outlined approaches that may be considered. Management calculates an estimated value of inventory based on a retail value method incorporating inventory turnover and retail value assumptions. Inventory consists of:

		2024	 2023
Donated inventory	\$	121,502	\$ 141,420
Purchased inventory		7,720	 16,366
Total Inventory	<u>\$</u>	129,222	\$ 157,786

Revenue Recognition:

Contributions and grants are recognized when awarded as with or without donor restrictions in accordance with donor specifications. When a restriction expires through accomplishment of purpose or passage of time, the with donor restricted net assets are reclassified to without donor restrictions and reported in the Statement of Activities as net assets released from restrictions.

A portion of the Organization's revenue is derived from cost-reimbursable grants, which are conditioned upon certain performance requirements and/ or the incurrence of allowable qualifying expenses. Amounts received are recognized as revenue when the Organization has incurred expenditures in compliance with specific grant provisions (see Note 10).

Donated Goods and Services and Donated Land:

HFHSC receives various donated goods and services each year. The value of in-kind donations are recorded at an estimated fair market value, as determined by management, at the time of receipt of the goods or services. No amount is recorded if no objective basis is available to measure the value of the good or service, as determined by management. Donations made to the ReStore are also valued at an estimated fair market value which is equal to total ReStore sales. Donated land is included in contributions and grants revenue. All other in-kind donations are included in donated goods and services.

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

1 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Construction in Progress:

Costs incurred relating to homes under construction at the end of each year are recorded as construction in progress. Construction costs include the cost of materials and labor purchased by HFHSC. Donated materials are recorded based on their estimated value at the time of receipt. No amounts have been recorded in construction in progress for donated services, in as much as no objective basis is available to measure the value of such services; however, a substantial number of volunteers have donated significant amounts of their time to the construction of the homes.

			2024	2023			
Homes Under Construction - Beginning of Year	3	\$	442,969	4	\$	307,398	
Additional costs incurred on beginning homes	-		108,714	-		568,423	
Homes started during the year	9		617,658	5		602,283	
Homes transferred during the year	<u>(6</u>)		(1,076,938)	<u>(6)</u>		(1,035,135)	
Homes Under Construction - End of Year	<u>6</u>		92,403	3		442,969	
Discount		_	(47,126)			(225,914)	
Construction in progress - net		\$	45,277		\$	217,055	

Anticipated Discount on Future Home Builds:

Discounts are recognized on homes that HFHSC has committed to build for qualified families as costs are incurred. The value of construction in progress is discounted by the average discounted value of mortgages issued (51%).

Property and Equipment:

Property and equipment purchased by HFHSC are carried at cost. Donated property and equipment are recorded at estimated fair value at the date of donation. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred. Additions and betterments over \$1,000 are capitalized.

The cost and related accumulated depreciation of properties sold or otherwise disposed of are removed from the accounts and any gain or loss is reflected in the current year's activities.

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

1 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Property and Equipment, Continued:

		2024	 2023
Land, buildings and improvements	\$	2,391,641	\$ 2,372,521
Equipment		47,342	47,342
Office furniture		142,282	138,401
Vehicles		306,384	201,429
Less: Accumulated depreciation		2,887,649 (952,591)	2,759,693 (879,667)
	<u>\$</u>	1,935,058	\$ 1,880,026
Depreciation Expense	<u>\$</u>	72,924	\$ 66,132

The Organization primarily follows the straight-line method of depreciation utilizing the following lives:

Class	Years
Buildings and improvements	5 - 39
Equipment	5 - 10
Office furniture	3 - 10
Vehicles	5

Employee Retention Credits:

The Employee Retention Credit ("ERC") was created under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act ("CARES Act") enacted March 27, 2020, to encourage businesses to retain employees on their payroll. The taxpayer Certainty and Disaster Tax Relief Act of 2020 ("Relief Act"), enacted December 27, 2020, amended and extended the ERC for the first, second and third quarters of 2021.

The Organization determined they were eligible for the ERC for second quarter 2020, and the first and third quarters of 2021. HFHSC filed the necessary amended payroll tax returns to claim the credits. The Organization was awaiting the refund due in the amount of \$416,345 as of March 31, 2023 (included on the 2023 Statement of Activities). HFHSC received the amount due during 2024.

Functional Expense Allocations:

Expenses are charged to functional areas based on specific-identification when possible. Expenses that cannot be specifically identified to a function are allocated to the functional areas based on factors such as direct relationship of expense, time spent by employees and square footage of space used for various programs.

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

1 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Functional Expense Allocations, Continued:

In addition, the ReStore program's primary goal is to raise money for HFHSC through sales revenue, while also reducing the amount of building materials deposited into landfills. Individuals, as well as construction companies, donate new or used unwanted building materials, keeping them from landfills; and local contractors and do-it-yourselfers then have the option to purchase materials and products at a reduced cost. Revenue from the home repair program and deconstruction projects are reinvested into program services. All revenues go back to HFHSC to support home building programs.

Program Services:

HFHSC strives to eliminate sub-standard housing through life-skill and homeowner education programs, neighborhood development and raising awareness of housing issues and solutions. HFHSC constructs affordable housing, provides homeowner education to its partner families and transfers the homes to qualified families at cost by providing non-interest bearing mortgage loans.

The success of the Organization is ensured by family educational programs, volunteer participation and support of the donor community. These homes serve as catalysts for comprehensive neighborhood development projects in neighborhoods in need.

General and Administrative:

Expenses incurred in the day-to-day operations of HFHSC.

Fundraising and Development:

Expenses incurred in raising additional funds for HFHSC.

Income Tax Status:

The Organization is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code under a group exemption granted by International and operates as a public charity. The Organization is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain its tax-exempt status.

Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes:

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Organization and recognize a tax liability if the Organization has taken certain tax positions that more-likely-than-not would not be sustained upon examination by applicable taxing authorities. The Organization would recognize interest and penalties accrued, if any, related to unrecognized tax uncertainties in income tax expense. Management has analyzed tax positions taken and has concluded that there are no material uncertain tax positions taken, or expected to be taken, that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements.

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

1 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Subsequent Events:

Management evaluates events occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements in determining the accounting for and disclosure of transactions and events that affect the financial statements.

Subsequent events have been evaluated through August 27, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

2 Liquidity and Availability

The Organization receives contributions with donor restrictions to be used in accordance with the associated purpose restrictions. In addition, the Organization receives support without donor restrictions; such support has historically represented some of the annual program funding needs. Sales from the ReStore are unrestricted and used for general expenditures as they are received.

The Organization manages its cash available to meet general expenditures following three guiding principles:

- Operating within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability,
- Maintaining adequate liquid assets, and
- Maintaining sufficient reserves to provide reasonable assurance that long term grant commitments and obligations with donor restrictions that support mission fulfillment will continue to be met, ensuring the sustainability of the Organization.

The table below presents financial assets available for general expenditures within one year.

Financial Assets at Year-End:		2024	2023
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	185,765	\$ 471,713
Investments and beneficial interest		4,340,171	3,770,832
Mortgage receivable - current portion		187,378	184,829
Other receivable - employee retention credit		-	416,345
Grant receivable		349,000	-
Inventory		129,222	 157,786
Net working capital		5,191,536	5,001,505
Less: Amount with donor restriction		(185,765)	(122,572)
Financial Assets Available to Meet General Expenditures			
Within One Year	<u>\$</u>	5,005,771	\$ 4,878,933

The Organization also has the ability to use available funds on their line-of-credit. As of March 31, 2024, the unused portion of the line-of-credit amounted to \$500,000.

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

3 Investments and Beneficial Interest

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for instruments measured at fair value, including the general classification of such instruments pursuant to the valuation hierarchy.

Cash and Money Market:

These cash funds are valued at principal plus interest at a variable rate (Level 1).

Equities and Mutual Fund:

These securities are valued at quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1).

Beneficial Interest:

The investments held at ACF are included in a pool of investments as described in Note 1. The valuation of the portion of investment held by ACF is valued based on a percentage of the investments held by HFHSC. These investments are categorized as Level 2 assets.

The Organization's investments consist of the following:

	2024			2023			
	Cost		Market		Cost		Market
Cash and money market Equity securities Mutual funds Beneficial interest	\$ 108,5 158,1 3,777,8 36,9	54 56	108,571 186,213 4,006,307 39,080	\$	3,770,832	\$	- 3,770,832 -
Total Less: Cost Net Unrealized Gains	<u>\$ 4,081,5</u>	28 - \$	4,340,171 4,081,528 258,643	<u>\$</u>	3,770,832	<u> </u>	3,770,832 3,770,832
Investment income consist of the	following				2024		2023
Investment income consist of the Interest and dividends Net unrealized/realized gains Fees	TOHOWHIS.			\$	192,452 258,701 (20,514)	\$	18,582
Total Investment Income				\$	430,639	\$	18,582

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

3 Investments and Beneficial Interest, Continued

The following table presents the financial instruments carried at fair value, on a recurring basis, as of March 31, 2024:

	Quoted	Mo	dels With	Unobs	ervable		
	Market	Sig	gnificant	Input	ts That	(Carrying
	Prices In	Ob	servable	Are	Not	Va	lue in the
	Active	N	Iarket	Corro	borate d	Sta	atement of
	Markets	Par	rameters	By Mai	ket Data	F	Financial
	(Level 1)	<u>(I</u>	Level 2)	(Le	vel 3)]	Position
Cash and money market	\$ 108,571	\$	-	\$	-	\$	108,571
Equity securities	186,213		-		-		186,213
Mutual funds	 4,006,307			-			4,006,307
Total Investments Beneficial interest in assets	4,301,091		-		-		4,301,091
held by ACF	 		39,080				39,080
	\$ 4,301,091	\$	39,080	\$	-		4,340,171

The following table presents the financial instruments carried at fair value, on a recurring basis, as of March 31, 2023:

	Quoted	Models With	Unobservable	
	Market	Significant	Inputs That	Carrying
	Prices In	Observable	Are Not	Value in the
	Active	Market	Corroborated	Statement of
	Markets	Parameters	By Market Data	Financial
	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Position
Mutual funds	\$ 3,770,832	\$ -	<u> -</u>	\$ 3,770,832

4 Line-of-Credit

The Organization has a line-of-credit with borrowings up to \$500,000 through September 2024. Interest is charged at prime plus 0.75% (9.25% at year-end). There was \$0 outstanding on the line-of-credit at March 31, 2024 and 2023.

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

5 Long-Term Debt

		Current Portion 2024		Te	otal 2023		
Note payable with Habitat Mortgage Solutions, LLC in the amount of \$1,000,000. Principal and interest payments are due quarterly in the amount of \$30,906. The note bears interest at 4.31% and matures in November 2029. The note is secured by certain mortgage receivables. Emergency Injury Disaster Loan with the Small Business Administration (SBA) on April 22, 2020, amounting to \$500,000. Principal and interest payments are due monthly in the amount of \$2,136. The note bears interest at 2.75% and matures in April 2051.	\$	98,188	\$	674,165	\$	766,238	
2051. This note is collateralized by all assets of the Organization.		12,681		480,773		492,891	
Less: Current Portion Total Long-Term Portion	<u>\$</u>	110,869	<u>\$</u>	1,154,938 110,869 1,044,069	\$	1,259,129 106,405 1,152,724	
Maturities of long-term debt are as follows:		Total					
2025	•	110 860					

		Total		
2025	\$	110,869		
2026		115,523		
2027		120,375		
2028		125,434		
2029		130,709		
Thereafter		552,028		
Total	<u>\$</u>	1,154,938		

6 Leases

The Organization has various lease agreements for office equipment and a truck through March 2028. Based on the terms of these agreements, these leases did not fall under ASC 842 or the impact of this guidance was not material.

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

6 Leases, Continued

Rent expense was \$21,064 (2024) and \$52,175 (2023). Minimum lease payments due under the operating lease obligations are due as follows:

2025	\$ 18,895
2026	18,895
2027	11,445
2028	 761
Total	\$ 49,996

7 Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions at March 31 consist of the following:

Donor restricted by purpose:	 2024	 2023
Neighborhood Network Revitalization	\$ 85,347	\$ 47,941
Operating support for Adopt a House	66,753	58,746
Other	 33,665	 15,885
	\$ 185,765	\$ 122,572

Net assets released from net assets with donor restrictions are as follows:

Satisfaction of Purpose Restrictions:	2024		2023	
Neighborhood Network Revitalization	\$	50,671	\$	26,446
Operating support for Adopt a House		1,058,103		945,928
Other		2,220		11,916
	\$	1,110,994	\$	984,290

8 Related Party Transactions

HFHSC is an affiliate of International. As an affiliate, HFHSC is encouraged to contribute (tithe) a portion of its revenues to International for use in carrying out its mission around the world.

HFHSC tithes to International amounted to \$33,149 (2024) and \$30,203 (2023). HFHSC is affiliated with Habitat for Humanity of Ohio ("HFHSC Ohio"). Through the affiliation, HFHSC is encouraged to support Habitat for Humanity of Ohio in carrying out its mission throughout the state.

HFHSC contributions to HFHSC Ohio amounted to \$1,500 (2024) and \$2,500 (2023).

International assesses an affiliate branding fee to all of the affiliates. HFHSC's branding fees amounted to \$15,000 in 2024 and 2023.

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

9 Retirement Plan

The Organization has a Simple IRA plan covering substantially all employees. The Organization matches employees' contributions of up to 3% of compensation or \$16,000 (2024) and \$15,500 (2023) per employee, whichever is less. The Organization's contributions to the Plan were \$27,939 (2024) and \$21,384 (2023).

10 Conditional Grants

HFHSC had a conditional grant with the City of Akron ("City") under the HOME Program. This grant allowed up to \$90,000 of revenue for new construction homes and sale to qualified low income families in the City of Akron in 2023. Revenue is recognized as conditions are met. HFHSC has recognized \$50,000 (2024) and \$40,000 (2023) of revenue from this grant. HFHSC has completed this project and received the full amount of this award as of March 31, 2024.

HFHSC was awarded a capacity build reimbursement grant of \$141,180 in 2022. The Organization will receive the funds over the three-year period for salary reimbursement for the build or repair of homes. A total of approximately \$31,000 (2024) and \$58,200 (2023) of revenue has been recognized under this grant.

HFHSC was awarded a \$100,000 grant from the City of Akron CDC in 2022. A total of approximately \$79,300 (2024) and \$20,700 (2023) of revenue has been recognized under this grant.

In 2020, HFHSC was awarded a grant from Northeast Ohio Medical University for approximately \$21,000 to develop and conduct events for ADRD and dementia friendly communities. A total of \$7,026 was recognized under this grant in 2024 and 2023.

HFHSC was awarded a \$50,000 grant from the City of Akron CDC in 2024 for the Removal of Blinn Street. All conditions were met during 2024, and \$50,000 has been recognized under this grant as of March 31, 2024.

HFHSC was awarded a \$2,000 grant from the Summit County Public Health in 2024 for the Neighborhood Up-M Walk Audits. All conditions were met during 2024, and \$2,000 has been recognized under this grant as of March 31, 2024.

HFHSC was awarded a \$74,700 American Rescue Act Plan ("ARPA") grant from the City of Akron in 2024 for the Neighborhood Network Boss Park, and for the Neighborhood Network UA Mural & Salary Reimbursement. All conditions were met during 2024, and \$74,700 has been recognized under this grant as of March 31, 2024.

HFHSC was awarded a \$300,000 HOME grant from the City of Akron in 2024 for the Silver Maple Ridge home construction project. This project will begin in fiscal year 2025 and, therefore, no revenue has been recognized as of March 31, 2024.

HFHSC was awarded a \$747,500 ARPA grant from the Greater Cleveland Habitat for Humanity in 2024 for new home construction. A total of approximately \$299,000 of revenue has been recognized under the grant as of March 31, 2024.

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County, Inc.

10 Conditional Grants, Continued

HFHSC was awarded a \$24,500 from Summit County Public Health in 2024 for critical home repairs, safety material distribution and coordination, general landscaping assistance and solar power security light installation, and public space improvements. A total of \$18,000 was recognized in revenue as of March 31, 2024.